

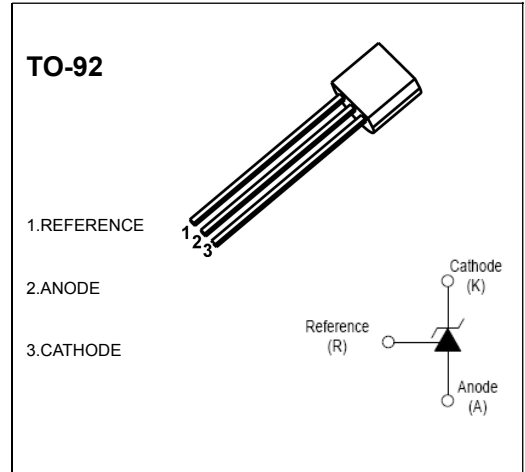


**TO-92 Encapsulate Adjustable Reference Source**

**CJ431** Adjustable Accurate Reference Source

**FEATURES**

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance ,its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- The typical value of the equivalent temperature factor in the whole temperature scope is 50 ppm/°C
- The effective temperature compensation in the working range of full temperature
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on -state response



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)**

Parameter	Unit	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V <sub>KA</sub>	37	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I <sub>KA</sub>	-100~+150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I <sub>ref</sub>	0.05~+10	mA
Power Dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	770	mW
Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient	R <sub>θJA</sub>	162	°C/W
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T <sub>[ ]</sub>	0~+70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65~+150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	T <sub>j</sub>	150	°C

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25°C unless otherwise specified)**

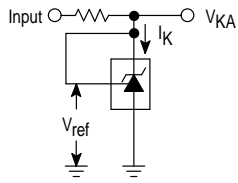
Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Input Voltage (Fig.1)	V <sub>ref</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA	2.450	2.5	2.550	V
Deviation of Reference Output Voltage Over Temperature (note) (Fig.1)	ΔV <sub>ref</sub> /ΔT	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA T <sub>min</sub> ≤T <sub>a</sub> ≤T <sub>max</sub>		4.5	17	μV/°C
Ratio Of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage (Fig.2)	ΔV <sub>ref</sub> /ΔV <sub>KA</sub>	I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA	ΔV <sub>KA</sub> =10V~V <sub>REF</sub>	-1.0	-2.7	μmV/V
			ΔV <sub>KA</sub> =36V~10V	-0.5	-2.0	μmV/V
Reference Input Current (Fig.2)	I <sub>ref</sub>	I <sub>KA</sub> = 10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10Ω R <sub>2</sub> =∞		1.5	4	μA
Deviation Of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range (Fig.2)	ΔI <sub>ref</sub> /ΔT	I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10Ω R <sub>2</sub> =∞ T <sub>A</sub> =full Temperature		0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation (Fig.1)	I <sub>KA(min)</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub>		0.45	1.0	mA
Off-state Cathode Current (Fig.3)	I <sub>KA(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =36V, V <sub>REF</sub> =0		0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	Z <sub>KA</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =1 to 100mA f≤1.0kHz		0.15	0.5	Ω

Note: T<sub>MIN</sub>=0°C , T<sub>MAX</sub>=+70 °C

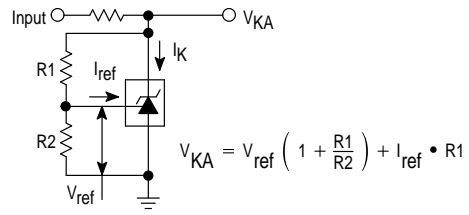
**CLASSIFICATION cZVref**

Rank	0.5%	1%
Range	2.487-2.513	2.475-2.525

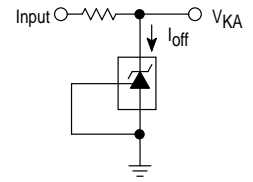
**Figure 1. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$**



**Figure 2. Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$**



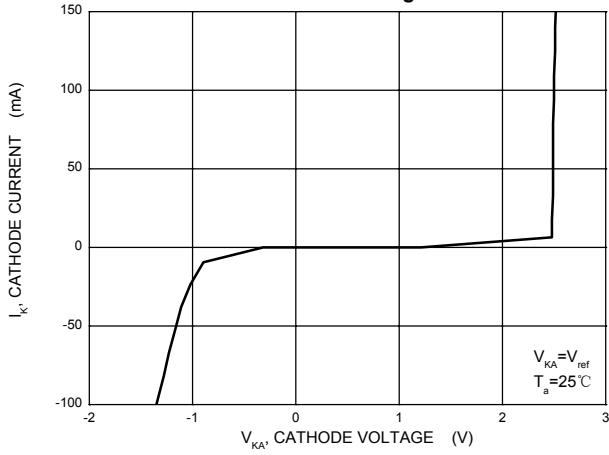
**Figure 3. Test Circuit for  $I_{off}$**



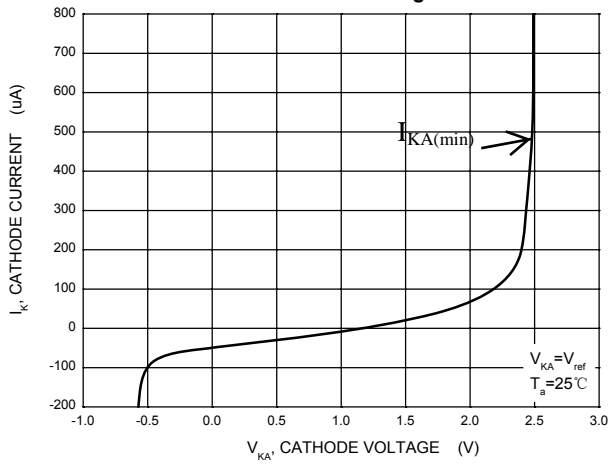
# Typical Characteristics

# CJ431

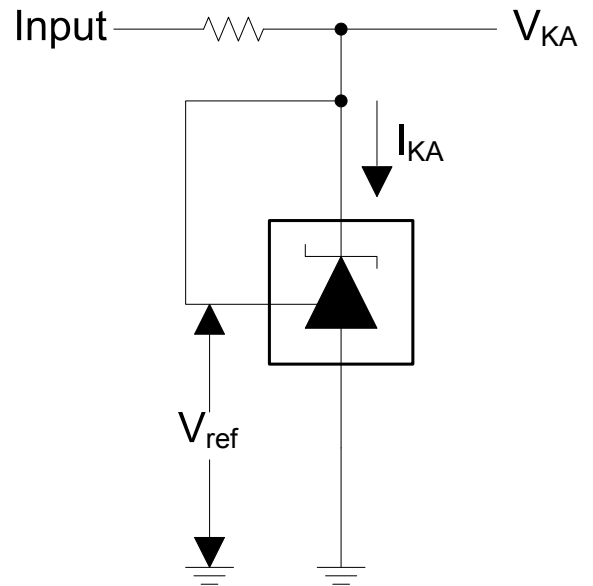
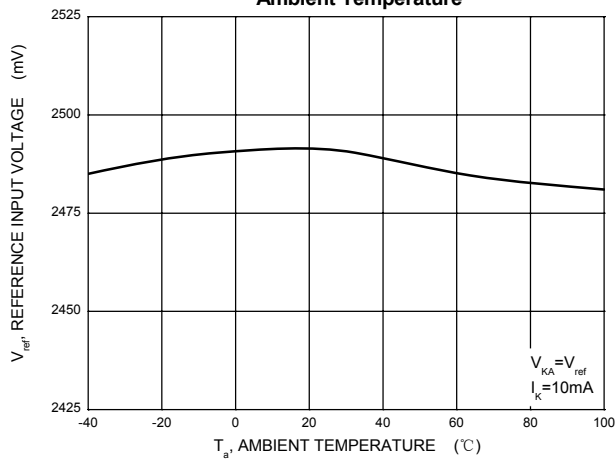
**Cathode Current versus Cathode Voltage**



**Cathode Current versus Cathode Voltage**



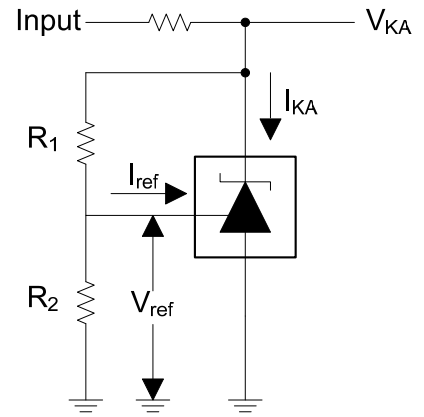
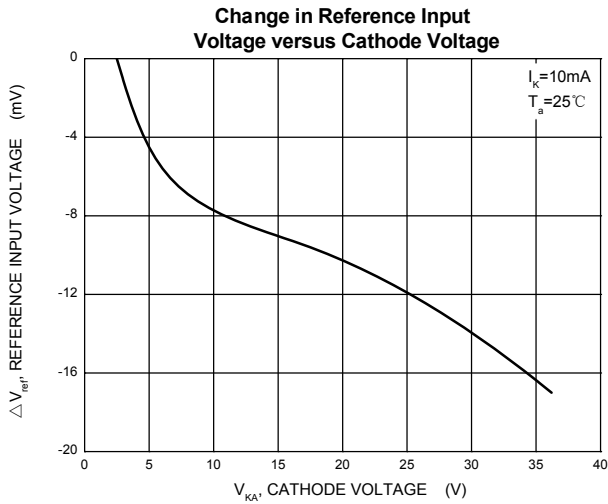
**Reference Input Voltage versus Ambient Temperature**



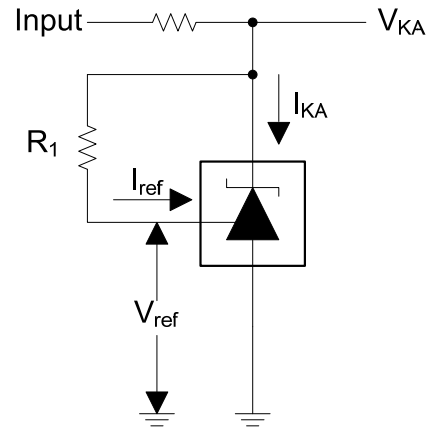
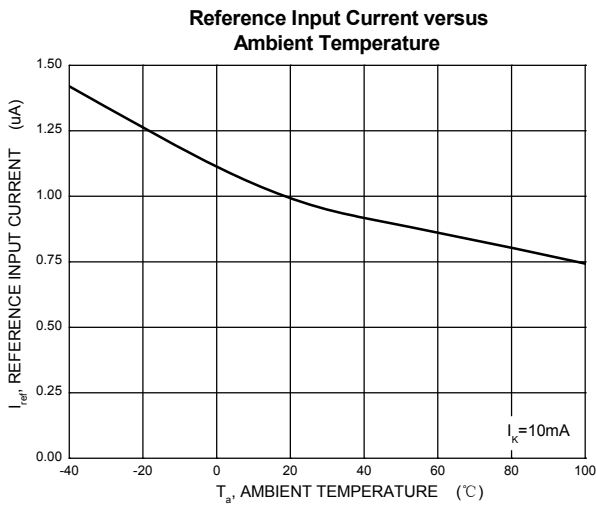
Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

# Typical Characteristics

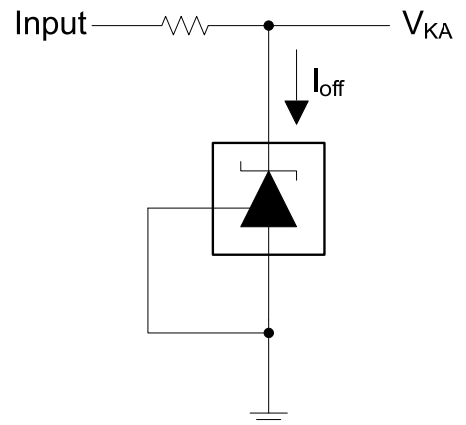
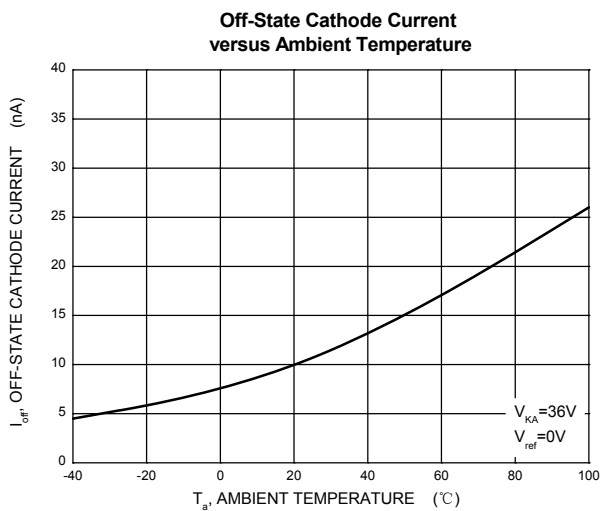
# CJ431



Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}(1 + R1/R2) + R1 * I_{ref}$



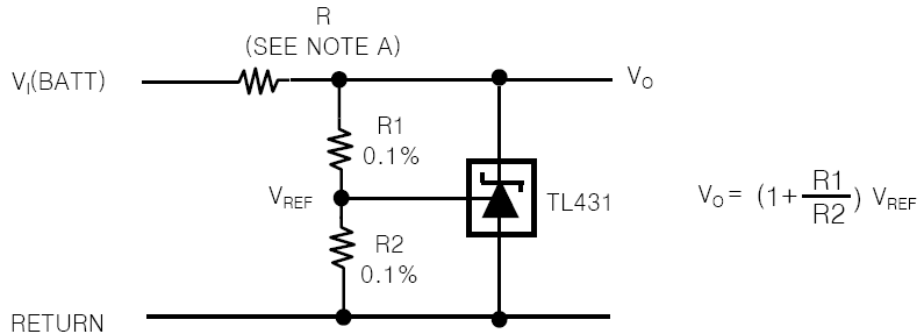
Test Circuit for  $I_{ref}$



Test Circuit for  $I_{off}$

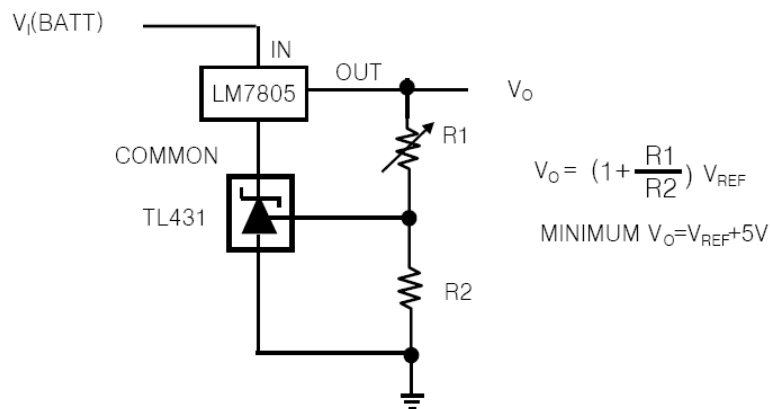
## APPLICATION INFORMATION

### 1. Shunt Regulator

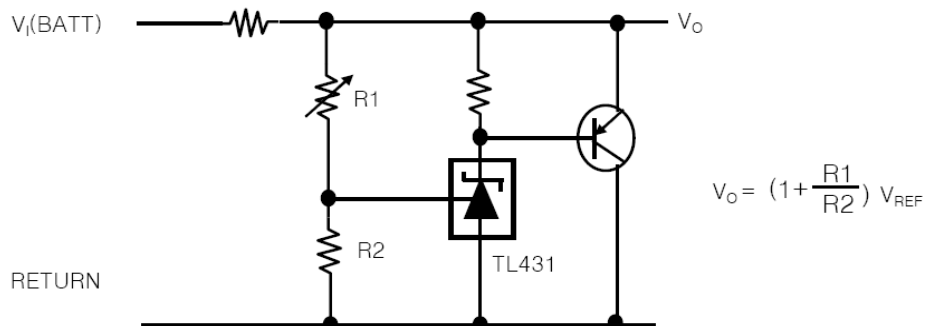


Note A : R Should provide cathode current 1mA to the TL431 at minimum  $V_{I(BATT)}$

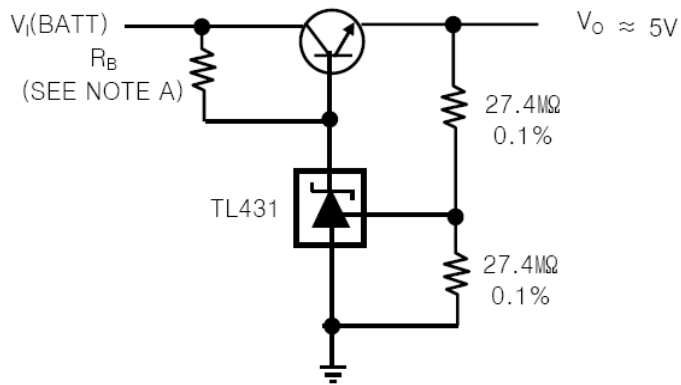
### 2. Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator



### 3. High-Current Shunt Regulator

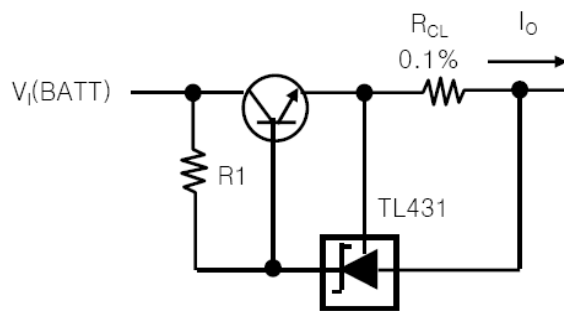


#### 4. Efficient 5-V Precision Regulator



NOTE A :  $R_B$  Should provide cathode current  $\geq 1\text{mA}$  to the TL431.

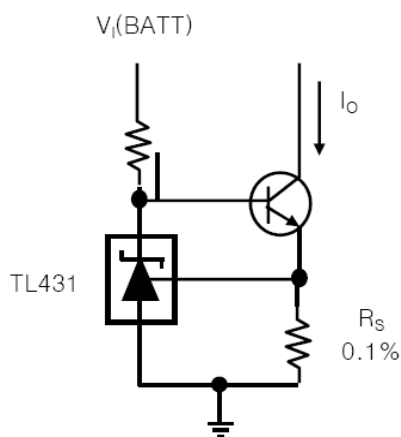
#### 5. Precision Current Limiter



$$I_{OUT} = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_{CL}} + I_{KA}$$

$$R1 = \frac{V_{I(BATT)}}{\frac{I_O}{H_{FE}}} + I_{KA}$$

#### 6. Precision Constant-Current Sink



$$I_O = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_S}$$